

66-231-01

07/12/13 12.9.13

7251N / 11112

1. indice

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & -2 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & -5 & 5 & 10 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{R_2 \rightarrow R_2 - 2R_1 \\ R_3 \rightarrow R_3 - R_1}} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 3 & 6 & 0 \\ 0 & -6 & 6 & 12 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_3 \rightarrow R_3 - 2R_2}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 3 & 6 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\dim W = n - r(A) = 4 - 2 = \underline{\underline{2}}$$

2. indice

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} (1-\lambda) & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & (1-\lambda) & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & (1-\lambda) & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & (1-\lambda) & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{R_1 \rightarrow R_1 + R_2 \\ R_3 \rightarrow R_3 - R_2 \\ R_4 \rightarrow R_4 - R_2}} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 2-\lambda & 2-\lambda & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda-2 & -2-\lambda & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda-2 & 0 & 2-\lambda & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{C_2 \rightarrow C_2 - C_1}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 2-\lambda & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -\lambda & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda-2 & 2-\lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda-2 & 0 & 2-\lambda & 0 \end{array} \right) = (2-\lambda) \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} -\lambda & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ \lambda-2 & 2-\lambda & 0 & 0 \\ \lambda-2 & 0 & 2-\lambda & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{C_1 \rightarrow C_1 + C_2}$$

$$= (2-\lambda) \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} -\lambda-1 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2-\lambda & 0 & 0 \\ \lambda-2 & 0 & 2-\lambda & 0 \end{array} \right) = (2-\lambda)^2 \left(\begin{array}{cc|c} -\lambda-1 & -1 & 0 \\ \lambda-2 & 2-\lambda & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{C_1 \rightarrow C_1 + C_2}$$

$$(2-\lambda)^2 \left(\begin{array}{cc|c} -2\lambda-1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2-\lambda & 0 \end{array} \right) = -(2-\lambda)^3 \cdot (\lambda+2)$$

$$\lambda_1 = \lambda_2 = \lambda_3 = 2 \quad \lambda_4 = -2 \quad \text{יש 3 ערכים שונים } \lambda = 2, -2$$

 $\lambda = 2$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{R_2 \rightarrow R_2 + R_1 \\ R_3 \rightarrow R_3 + R_1 \\ R_4 \rightarrow R_4 + R_1}} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= a \\ x_2 &= b \\ x_3 &= c \\ x_4 &= c \end{aligned} \quad x_1 = a + b + c$$

יש 3 ערכים שונים $\lambda = 2, -2$ ויש 3 ערכים שונים $\lambda = 2, -2$

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ואכן יש 3 ערכים שונים $\lambda = 2, -2$

-2-
37 fine
סעיף 37 סעיף 37 סעיף 37

$$\text{tr}(A) = \lambda_1 + \lambda_2 + \lambda_3$$

$$|A| = \lambda_1 \cdot \lambda_2 \cdot \lambda_3$$

$$\lambda_1 = -1, \lambda_2 = 3.5, \lambda_3 = 0.5$$

מ"ה ע"פ סעיף 37 סעיף 37

42 fine

$$|A| = 2 \Rightarrow |A^{-1}| = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow$$

$$B = -3A^{-1}$$

$$|B| = |-3A^{-1}| = -27 \cdot |A^{-1}| = -\frac{27}{2}$$

$$C = A^3 B^t \Rightarrow |C| = |A^3 B^t| = |A|^3 \cdot |B^t| = |A|^3 \cdot |B| = 2^3 \cdot \left(-\frac{27}{2}\right) =$$

$$-8 \cdot \frac{27}{2} = -4 \cdot 27 = -108$$

$$|C| = -108$$

-1 ק"מ ע"פ סעיף 37 סעיף 37

52 fine

$$|A| = \begin{vmatrix} k+3 & 1 & 2 \\ k & k-1 & 1 \\ 3(k+1) & k & k+3 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{C_1 \rightarrow C_1 - C_2 - C_3} \begin{vmatrix} k & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & k-1 & 1 \\ k & k & k+3 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_3 \rightarrow R_3 - R_1} \begin{vmatrix} k & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & k-1 & 1 \\ 0 & k-1 & k+1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} k & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & k-1 & 1 \\ 0 & k-1 & k+1 \end{vmatrix} = k \begin{vmatrix} k-1 & 1 \\ k-1 & k+1 \end{vmatrix} = k(k^2 - k + k + 1) = k^2(k-1)$$

. $k=0, 1$ סעיף 37 סעיף 37 סעיף 37

$$k=0 \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 3 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 0 & 3 & 5 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_3 \rightarrow R_3 - R_1} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 3 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 5 \end{array} \right) \quad \emptyset$$

$$k=1 \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 4 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 6 & 1 & 4 & 5 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{R_2 \rightarrow 4R_2 - R_1 \\ R_3 \rightarrow R_3 - 6R_1}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 4 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & 7 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -7 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_3 \rightarrow R_3 + R_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 4 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

סעיף 37 סעיף 37

. $k=0$ סעיף 37 סעיף 37

$\dim U = \dim W = 3$ נ"כ U, W 6 קדימ
 נ"כ U, W 7 קדימ

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -2 & 4 & a \\ 2 & 3 & -1 & b \\ 3 & 1 & 2 & c \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{R_2 \rightarrow R_2 - 2R_1 \\ R_3 \rightarrow R_3 - 3R_1}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -2 & 4 & a \\ 0 & 7 & -9 & b-2a \\ 0 & 7 & -10 & c-3a \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_3 \rightarrow R_3 - R_2}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -2 & 4 & a \\ 0 & 7 & -9 & b-2a \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & c-a+2b \end{array} \right)$$

מחזיקה 8 קדימ

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 0 & 1 & -3 & 4 & -5 \\ 1 & 0 & -2 & 3 & -4 \\ 3 & 2 & 0 & -5 & 12 \\ 4 & 3 & -5 & 0 & 5 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{R_1 \leftrightarrow R_2 \\ R_3 \rightarrow R_3 - 3R_2 \\ R_4 \rightarrow R_4 - 4R_2}} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 3 & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 4 & -5 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & -14 & 24 \\ 0 & 3 & 3 & -12 & 21 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} R_3 \rightarrow R_3 - 2R_2 \\ R_4 \rightarrow R_4 - 3R_2 \end{array} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 3 & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 4 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & 12 & -22 & 34 \\ 0 & 0 & 12 & -24 & 36 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_4 \rightarrow R_4 - R_3} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 3 & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 4 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & 12 & -22 & 34 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 & 2 \end{array} \right)$$

$$x_4 = -1 \Rightarrow x_3 = 1 \Rightarrow x_2 = 2 \Rightarrow x_1 = 1$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 3$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1-\lambda & 1 & a \\ 0 & 1-\lambda & b \\ 0 & 0 & 1-\lambda \end{vmatrix} = (1-\lambda)^3 = 0 \quad \boxed{\lambda = 1}$$

9 קדימ

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 0 & 1 & a & b \\ 0 & 0 & b & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

אם a, b אינן אפס
 פשוט פתירות ב"ה

אם a, b אינן אפס
 עבור a, b אינן אפס
 עבור a, b אינן אפס

10 שאלה ⁻⁴⁻

ב) נבדוק $A+I$

$$(A+I)(I-A) = A - A^2 + I - A = I$$

$I-A$ הפיכה כי $I-A$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

כל A כזו

11 שאלה

$$\begin{aligned} (1, 0, 0, 1) &\in W \\ (2, 5, 0, -3) &\in W \end{aligned} \Rightarrow \text{span}\{(1, 0, 0, 1), (2, 5, 0, -3)\} \subseteq W$$

$\dim U = 2$ ו- $\dim W = 3$ $\Rightarrow$ W מכיל 3 וקטורים חופשיים
 W מכיל את U כחלק מהבסיס

נבדוק $U \subseteq W$ $\Rightarrow$ $U \subseteq W$ $\Rightarrow$ $U \subseteq W$

12 שאלה

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 2 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_2 \leftrightarrow R_1} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} R_2 \rightarrow R_2 - 2R_1 \\ R_3 \rightarrow R_3 + R_1 \end{array}}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 3 & 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_2 \leftrightarrow R_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 & 3 & 1 & -2 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_3 \rightarrow R_3 - 4R_2}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & -6 & -4 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} R_2 \rightarrow R_2 + R_3 \\ R_3 \rightarrow -R_3 \end{array}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & -5 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 6 & 4 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_1 \rightarrow R_1 + R_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -4 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & -5 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 6 & 4 \end{array} \right)$$

$$-3 + (-3) + 4 = -2$$

$$\det B = \begin{vmatrix} a & -b & c \\ a+d & -c+b & f+c \\ -g & i & -k \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_2 \rightarrow R_2 - R_1} \begin{vmatrix} a & -b & c \\ d & -c & f \\ -g & i & -k \end{vmatrix} = - \begin{vmatrix} a & -b & c \\ d & -c & f \\ g & -i & k \end{vmatrix} =$$

13 office

$$\begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ d & e & f \\ g & i & k \end{vmatrix} = \det A = 5$$

14 office

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & -1 & a \\ 2 & 1 & 4 & -5 & b \\ -1 & -2 & 2 & 1 & c \\ 1 & 3 & 1 & 0 & d \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{R_2 \rightarrow R_2 - 2R_1 \\ R_3 \rightarrow R_3 + R_1 \\ R_4 \rightarrow R_4 - R_1}} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & -1 & a \\ 0 & -3 & 2 & -3 & b-2a \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & c+a \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & d-a \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_4 \rightarrow 3R_4 + R_2}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & -1 & a \\ 0 & -3 & 2 & -3 & b-2a \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & c+a \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & -5a+3d+b \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_4 \rightarrow 3R_4 - 2R_3}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & -1 & a \\ 0 & -3 & 2 & -3 & b-2a \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & c+a \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -17a+9d+3b-2c \end{array} \right)$$

$$\boxed{-17a+9d+3b-2c=0}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} -1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & a \\ -5 & 3 & 4 & -1 & b \\ 2 & -1 & -1 & 1 & c \\ 1 & 2 & 7 & 4 & d \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{R_2 \rightarrow R_2 - 5R_1 \\ R_3 \rightarrow R_3 + 2R_1 \\ R_4 \rightarrow R_4 + R_1}} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} -1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & a \\ 0 & -2 & -6 & -6 & b-5a \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 3 & c+2a \\ 0 & 3 & 9 & 5 & d+a \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{R_3 \rightarrow 2R_3 + R_2 \\ R_4 \rightarrow R_4 - 3R_3}}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} -1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & a \\ 0 & -2 & -6 & -6 & b-5a \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -a+b+2c \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -4 & d-5a-3c \end{array} \right)$$

$$\boxed{-a+b+2c=0}$$

WNU

$$\begin{cases} -a+b+2c=0 \\ -17a+3b-2c+9d=0 \end{cases}$$

each side he knows
128
 $\dim(W \cap U) = 2$

15 marks

$$X \cdot A = B$$

$$\boxed{X = B \cdot A^{-1}}$$

15 marks A 10

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{R_2 \rightarrow R_2 - 2R_1 \\ R_3 \rightarrow R_3 - R_1}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow{\substack{R_1 \rightarrow R_1 + R_2 \\ R_3 \rightarrow R_3 - 2R_2}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{R_1 \rightarrow R_1 + \frac{1}{2}R_3 \\ R_2 \rightarrow R_2 + R_3}}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0.5 & 0 & 0.5 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 3 & -2 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{R_2 \rightarrow -R_2 \\ R_3 \rightarrow -\frac{1}{2}R_3}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0.5 & 0 & 0.5 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1.5 & 1 & -0.5 \end{array} \right)$$

$$A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.5 & 0 & 0.5 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ -1.5 & 1 & -0.5 \end{pmatrix}$$

15 marks A 10

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & -2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0.5 & 0 & 0.5 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ -1.5 & 1 & -0.5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 2 & 0 \\ -4 & 5 & -2 \\ -5 & 3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

10 marks